

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

**COUNTY OF COLUSA
WILLIAMS, CALIFORNIA**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

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WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

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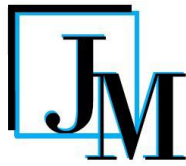
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James Marta & Company LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Accounting, Auditing, Consulting, and Tax

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Williams Unified School District
Williams, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Williams Unified School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Williams Unified School District (the “District”), as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 1W to the financial statements, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions which required a restatement of net position as of July 1, 2017. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management’s discussion and analysis, Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP) and Actual – General Fund, Schedule of Changes in the District’s Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability, and Schedule of Pension Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

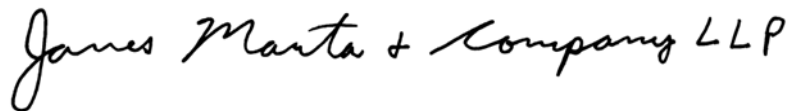
Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District’s basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information as listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information as listed in the table of contents is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information as listed in the table of contents is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 4, 2018 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "James Marta & Company LLP". The script is cursive and fluid, with the letters "J", "M", and "C" being particularly large and stylized.

James Marta & Company LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Sacramento, California
December 4, 2018

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

This section of the Williams Unified School District's (the District) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2018. Please read it in conjunction with the Independent Auditor's Report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follows this section.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, presented on pages 10 and 11, provide information about the activities of the District as a whole and present a longer-term view of the District's finances. The fund financial statements for governmental activities, presented on pages 12 through 15, provide information about how District services were financed in the short-term, and how much remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the District's most significant funds. The remaining statements provide financial information about activities for which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside the District.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The District's net position decreased by -220.4% from 2016-17 to 2017-18. This was brought about primarily by the general obligation bonds payable for current interest and the increase in the net pension

- Capital assets increased by \$772,262, due primarily to site improvements.
- Total long-term liabilities increased \$9,250,918, or 45.7%, primarily due to the increase in the net pension liability and the general obligation bond payable.
- The District's P-2 ADA decreased from 1,277 ADA at June 30, 2017 to 1,242 ADA at June 30, 2018, a decrease of 35 ADA. In addition, the district, under LCFF rules, now claims County Program ADA. The amount claimed for 2017-18 was 8.29 ADA.
- The District maintains sufficient reserves for a district its size. It meets the state required minimum reserve for economic uncertainty of 3% of total General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo). During fiscal year 2017-18, total General Fund expenditures and other financing uses totaled \$16,488,982. At June 30, 2018, the District has a reserve for economic uncertainty of \$493,017 in the Unrestricted General Fund, which represents a reserve of 3.0%.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The full annual financial report consists of three separate parts, including the basic financial statements, supplementary information, and Management's Discussion and Analysis. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives, district-wide and funds.

District-wide financial statements, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial position.

Individual parts of the District, which are reported as fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.

- Basic services funding is described in the governmental funds statements. These statements include short-term financing and identify the balance remaining for future spending.
- Short and long-term financial information about the activities of the District that operate like businesses are provided in the proprietary fund statements.
- Financial relationships, for which the District acts as an agent or trustee for the benefit of others to whom the resources belong, are presented in the fiduciary funds statements.

Notes to the financials, which are included in the financial statements, provide more detailed data and explain some of the information in the statements. The required supplementary information provides further explanations and provides additional support for the financial statements. A comparison of the District's budget for the year is included.

Reporting the District as a Whole

The District as a whole is reported in the District-wide statements and uses accounting methods similar to those used by companies in the private sector. All of the District's assets and liabilities are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities reports all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The District's financial health or position can be measured by the difference between the District's assets and liabilities.

Increases or decreases in the net position of the District over time are indicators of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

Additional non-financial factors such as the condition of school buildings and other facilities, and changes in the property tax base of the District need to be considered in assessing the overall health of the District.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2018

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, we divide the District into two kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities:

The basic services provided by the District, such as regular and special education, administration, and transportation are included here, and are primarily financed by property taxes and state formula aid. Non-basic services, such as child nutrition are also included here, but are financed by a combination of state and federal contracts and grants, and local revenues.

Business-type Activities:

The District does not provide any services that should be included in this category.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

The District's fund-based financial statements provide detailed information about the District's most significant funds. Some funds are required to be established by State law and bond covenants. However, the District establishes many other funds as needed to control and manage money for specific purposes.

Governmental Funds

The major governmental funds of the Williams Unified School District are the General Fund, Building Fund and the County School Facilities Fund. Governmental fund reporting focuses on how money flows into and out of the funds and the information helps to determine the level of financial resource balances that remain at the end of the year. A modified accrual basis of accounting measures for cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash are being presented. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's operations and services. Governmental fund information helps to determine the level of financial resources available in the near future to finance the District's programs.

Proprietary Funds

Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds on a full accrual basis. These include both Enterprise funds and Internal Service funds. Enterprise funds are considered business-type activities and are also reported under a full accrual method. This is the same basis as business-type activities; therefore no reconciling entries are required. Internal service funds are reported with the Governmental Funds. The District does not have funds of this type.

Fiduciary Funds

The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance their operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Condensed Statement of Net Position				
	(As restated)			
	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018	Change	Percentage Change
Assets				
Current assets	\$ 8,227,051	\$ 15,689,143	\$ 7,462,092	90.7%
Capital assets	10,932,243	11,704,505	772,262	7.1%
Total assets	19,159,294	27,393,648	8,234,354	43.0%
Deferred Outflows of Resources	3,314,447	4,674,976	1,360,529	41.0%
Current liabilities	1,653,674	2,584,485	930,811	56.3%
Long-term liabilities	19,658,776	28,444,072	8,785,296	44.7%
Total liabilities	21,312,450	31,028,557	9,716,107	45.6%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	402,383	3,077,529	2,675,146	664.8%
Net Position				
Invested in capital assets	3,985,025	5,276,487	1,291,462	32.4%
Restricted	2,630,670	9,964,081	7,333,411	278.8%
Unrestricted	(5,856,787)	(17,278,030)	(11,421,243)	195.0%
Total net position	\$ 758,908	\$ (2,037,462)	\$ (2,796,370)	-368.5%

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018

Condensed Statement of Activities for the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

	2017	2018	Change	Percentage Change
Revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 203,712	\$ 85,657	\$ (118,055)	-58.0%
Operating grants and contributions	2,310,620	3,000,421	689,801	29.9%
Taxes levied for general purposes	3,261,224	3,369,370	108,146	3.3%
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes	10,254,945	10,504,012	249,067	2.4%
Interest and investment earnings	38,393	67,192	28,799	75.0%
Miscellaneous	348,120	129,047	(219,073)	100.0%
Total revenues	16,417,014	17,155,699	738,685	4.5%
Expenses				
Instruction	9,293,931	10,934,688	1,640,757	17.7%
Instruction related services	1,449,578	1,905,627	456,049	31.5%
Pupil services	1,395,055	1,714,661	319,606	22.9%
General administration	1,354,826	1,884,336	529,510	39.1%
Plant services	1,407,412	1,540,450	133,038	9.5%
Ancillary services	127,372	137,871	10,499	8.2%
Interest on long-term debt	163,526	360,491	196,965	120.4%
Other outgo	752,408	1,249,943	497,535	66.1%
Depreciation (unallocated)	729,319	689,404	(39,915)	-5.5%
Total expenses	16,673,427	20,417,471	3,744,044	22.5%
Change in net position	\$ (256,413)	\$ (3,261,772)	\$ (3,005,359)	1172.1%

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As the District completed the school year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$14,348,641.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The District's budget is prepared in accordance with California law and is based on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Over the course of the year, the District revises its budget based on updated financial information. The original budget, approved at the end of June for July 1, is based on May revised figures. In addition, the District revises its budget at First and Second Interim and any other time there are significant changes.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

- Capital assets increased \$772,262 due primarily to site improvements.

Long-Term Liabilities

- Total long-term liabilities increased \$9,250,918, or 45.7%, primarily due to the increase in the net pension liability and the bond obligation payable.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the financial presentation and contain more detailed information as to interest, principal, retirement amounts, and future debt retirement dates.

ECONOMIC FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

Student enrollment and attendance are primary factors in the computation of most funding formulas for public schools in the State of California. Enrollment is expected to increase in fiscal year 2018-19.

The future predictions require management to plan carefully and prudently to provide the resources to meet student needs over the next several years.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities
<hr/>	
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,638,769
Receivables	1,039,442
Stores inventory	10,932
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	11,704,505
Total Assets	<u>27,393,648</u>
 DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Discount on Certificate of Participation	47,906
Deferred outflows on OPEB (note 7)	90,445
Deferred outflows on pensions (note 6)	4,536,625
Total Deferred Outflows	<u>4,674,976</u>
 LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	1,347,662
Unearned revenue	173,493
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year	1,063,330
Due in more than one year	28,444,072
Total Liabilities	<u>31,028,557</u>
 DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred bond premium revenue	687,628
Deferred inflows on pensions (note 6)	2,389,901
Total Deferred Inflows	<u>3,077,529</u>
 NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	5,276,487
Restricted	9,964,081
Unrestricted	(17,278,030)
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ (2,037,462)</u></u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities					
Instruction	\$ 10,934,688	\$ -	\$ 1,509,215	\$ -	\$ (9,425,473)
Instruction-related services:					
Instructional supervision and administration	190,766	-	137,773	-	(52,993)
Instructional library, media and technology	417,642	-	-	-	(417,642)
School site administration	1,297,219	-	35,355	-	(1,261,864)
Pupil Services:					
Home-to-school transportation	188,263	-	-	-	(188,263)
Food services	1,100,390	82,271	860,853	-	(157,266)
All other pupil services	426,008	-	133,857	-	(292,151)
General administration:					
All other general administration	1,884,336	2,942	144,870	-	(1,736,524)
Plant services	1,540,450	444	4,292	-	(1,535,714)
Ancillary services	137,871	-	4,644	-	(133,227)
Interest on long-term debt	360,491	-	-	-	(360,491)
Other outgo	1,249,943	-	169,562	-	(1,080,381)
Depreciation (unallocated)	689,404	-	-	-	(689,404)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 20,417,471</u>	<u>\$ 85,657</u>	<u>\$ 3,000,421</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(17,331,393)</u>
General Revenues					
Taxes and subventions:					
Taxes levied for general purposes					3,369,370
Taxes levied for debt service					465,402
Federal and state aid not restricted to specific purposes					10,504,012
Interest and investment earnings					67,192
Miscellaneous					129,047
Total General Revenues					<u>14,535,023</u>
Change in Net Position					(2,796,370)
Net Position - beginning					1,692,644
Prior period adjustment (note 1W)					(933,736)
Net Position - beginning, As restated					758,908
Net Position, June 30, 2018					<u>\$ (2,037,462)</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**BALANCE SHEET****GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS****JUNE 30, 2018**

	General Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	All Non-Major Funds	Totals
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,853,861	\$ 7,754,243	\$ 628,150	\$ 1,402,515	\$ 14,638,769
Accounts receivable	591,078	-	435,066	13,298	1,039,442
Due from other funds	106,483	-	-	66,811	173,294
Stores inventory	-	-	-	10,932	10,932
Total Assets	<u>\$ 5,551,422</u>	<u>\$ 7,754,243</u>	<u>\$ 1,063,216</u>	<u>\$ 1,493,556</u>	<u>\$ 15,862,437</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 790,704	\$ -	\$ 375,983	\$ 322	\$ 1,167,009
Due to other funds	115	66,696	58,091	48,392	173,294
Unearned revenue	173,493	-	-	-	173,493
Total Liabilities	<u>964,312</u>	<u>66,696</u>	<u>434,074</u>	<u>48,714</u>	<u>1,513,796</u>
Fund balances					
Nonspendable	6,050	-	-	10,982	17,032
Restricted	386,530	7,687,547	629,142	1,260,862	9,964,081
Assigned	3,701,513	-	-	172,998	3,874,511
Unassigned	493,017	-	-	-	493,017
Total Fund Balances	<u>4,587,110</u>	<u>7,687,547</u>	<u>629,142</u>	<u>1,444,842</u>	<u>14,348,641</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 5,551,422</u>	<u>\$ 7,754,243</u>	<u>\$ 1,063,216</u>	<u>\$ 1,493,556</u>	<u>\$ 15,862,437</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2018

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 14,348,641
Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:	
Capital assets: In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation.	
Capital assets at historical cost	\$ 20,201,489
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(8,496,984)</u>
Net	11,704,505
Unmatured interest on long-term debt: In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred.	
	(180,653)
Unamortized premiums and discounts: In governmental funds, bond premiums are recognized as revenues in the period they are received while bond discounts are recognized as expenditures in the period they are incurred. In the government-wide statements, premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the debt. Unamortized premiums and discounts at year-end consist of:	
Unamortized portion of COP discounts	47,906
Unamortized portion of bond premiums	(687,628)
Long-term liabilities: In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:	
Net pension liabilities	\$ 13,875,375
General obligation bonds payable:	
Current Interest	8,000,000
Net OPEB liability	1,160,944
Capital lease payable	3,148,018
Certificate of participation	3,280,000
Compensated absences payable	<u>43,065</u>
	(29,507,402)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to other postemployment benefits (OPEB): In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.	
Deferred outflows of resources relating to OPEB	90,445
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions: In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pension are reported.	
Deferred outflows of resources relating to pensions	4,536,625
Deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions	<u>(2,389,901)</u>
Total net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ (2,037,462)</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE**

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	General Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	All Non-Major Funds	Totals
REVENUES					
LCFF sources	\$ 13,438,525	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,438,525
Federal revenue	950,633	-	-	845,199	1,795,832
Other state revenues	1,537,214	-	-	108,227	1,645,441
Other local revenues	151,951	32,408	11,477	560,430	756,266
Total revenues	16,078,323	32,408	11,477	1,513,856	17,636,064
EXPENDITURES					
Certificated salaries	6,471,063	-	-	-	6,471,063
Classified salaries	2,003,584	-	-	342,458	2,346,042
Employee benefits	3,189,396	-	-	125,290	3,314,686
Books and supplies	863,334	-	18,858	505,822	1,388,014
Services and other operating expenditures	2,194,555	344,861	-	22,322	2,561,738
Capital outlay	284,043	-	1,177,623	-	1,461,666
Other outgo	785,913	-	-	52,284	838,197
Debt service expenditures					
Principal	341,655	-	-	233,518	575,173
Interest	131,824	-	-	90,649	222,473
Total expenditures	16,265,367	344,861	1,196,481	1,372,343	19,179,052
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(187,044)	(312,453)	(1,185,004)	141,513	(1,542,988)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Operating transfers in	-	-	2,281	221,334	223,615
Operating transfers out	(223,615)	-	-	-	(223,615)
Proceeds from capital leases	55,069	-	-	-	55,069
Proceeds from debt issuance	-	8,000,000	-	-	8,000,000
Other sources	-	-	-	700,698	700,698
Other uses	-	-	-	(66,886)	(66,886)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(168,546)	8,000,000	2,281	855,146	8,688,881
Net change in fund balances	(355,590)	7,687,547	(1,182,723)	996,659	7,145,893
Fund balances, July 1, 2017	4,942,700	-	1,811,865	448,183	7,202,748
Fund balances, June 30, 2018	\$ 4,587,110	\$ 7,687,547	\$ 629,142	\$ 1,444,842	\$ 14,348,641

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 7,145,893
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay: In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay	\$ 1,461,666	
Depreciation expense	<u>(689,404)</u>	772,262

Debt service: In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:	574,269
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Debt proceeds: In governmental funds, proceeds from debt are recognized as Other Financing Sources. In the government-wide statements, proceeds from debt are reported as increases to liabilities. Amounts recognized in governmental funds as proceeds from debt were:	(8,055,069)
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Unmatured interest on long-term debt: In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period was:	(148,690)
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Other postemployment benefits (OPEB): In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was:	58,465
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Pensions: In government funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made in the statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and actual employer contributions was:	(2,445,604)
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Compensated absences in governmental funds are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned was:	(8,170)
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Amortization of debt issue premium or discount: In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized as interest over the life of the debt.	<u>(689,726)</u>
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Total change in net position - governmental activities	<u><u>\$ (2,796,370)</u></u>
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WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2018

Student Body Funds

Assets

Cash on hand and in banks	<u>\$ 150,662</u>
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Liabilities

Due to student groups	<u>150,662</u>
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Net Position

<u>\$ -</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. HISTORY OF THE ORGANIZATION

The Williams Unified School District (the "District") is a public educational agency operating under the applicable laws and regulations of the State of California. It is governed by a five-member Governing Board elected by registered voters of the District, which comprises an area in Colusa County. The District serves students in transitional kindergarten through twelfth grade.

B. REPORTING ENTITY

The District has reviewed criteria to determine whether other entities with activities that benefit the District should be included within its financial reporting entity. The criteria include, but are not limited to, whether the entity exercises oversight responsibility (which includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters), the scope of public service, and a special financing relationship.

The District has determined that no outside entity meets the above criteria, and therefore, no agency has been included as a component unit in the District's financial statements. In addition, the District is not aware of any entity that would exercise such oversight responsibility that would result in the District being considered a component unit of that entity.

C. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The District prepares its financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) and complies with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*.

D. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District and its component units. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

D. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by a program, as well as grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major governmental fund is presented in a separate column, and all non-major funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

E. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements are met. Expenses are recorded when liabilities are incurred.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements (i.e., balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances) are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

E. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (CONTINUED)

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used, or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

F. FUND ACCOUNTING

The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity or retained earnings, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. District resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The District's accounts are organized into major, non-major, and fiduciary funds as follows:

Governmental Funds

The **General Fund** is the general operating fund of the District and accounts for all revenues and expenditures of the District, not encompassed within other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures and the capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund.

The **Special Revenue Funds** are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

- The **Cafeteria Fund** is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program.

The **Capital Projects Funds** are used to account for resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment.

- The **Building Fund** is used to account for the proceeds from the sale of bonds and may not be used for any purpose other than those for which the bonds were issued.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

F. FUND ACCOUNTING (CONTINUED)

- The **Capital Facilities Fund** is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (Education Code sections 17620–17626).
- The **County Schools Facilities Fund** is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The District is using this fund to account for the 2016 Certificates of Participation activity.

The **Debt Service Funds** are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs. The District maintains one debt service fund:

- The **Bond Interest and Redemption Fund** is maintained by the County Treasurer and is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the repayment of, District bonds, interest, and related costs.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of other parties in a trustee or agent capacity. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs. Fiduciary funds are presented on an economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the government-wide financial statements. The District maintains the following agency fund:

- The **Student Body Fund** is used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of student groups.

G. BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for all governmental funds. By State law, the District's Governing Board must adopt a final budget no later than July 1. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's Governing Board satisfied these requirements.

These budgets are revised by the District's Governing Board and Superintendent during the year to give consideration to unanticipated income and expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration was employed as a management control device during the year for all budgeted funds. The District employs budget control by minor object and by individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object account.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

H. ENCUMBRANCES

Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated at June 30.

I. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The District is authorized to maintain cash in banks and revolving funds that are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC).

The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (Education Code Section 41001). The County is authorized to deposit cash and invest excess funds by California Government Code Section 53648 et seq.

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies; certificates of participation; obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost.

J. INVENTORY

Inventory in the Cafeteria Fund consists mainly of consumable supplies held for future use and are valued at average cost. Inventories are recorded as expenditures at the time individual inventory items are transferred from the warehouse to schools. Maintenance and other supplies held for physical plant repair, transportation supplies, and operating supplies are not included in inventories; rather, these amounts are recorded as expenditures when purchased.

The Cafeteria Fund records supplies expense which includes a handling charge for the delivery of government surplus food commodities. The state requires the Cafeteria Fund to record the fair market value of these commodities.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

K. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$5,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements, and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend the asset's lives are not capitalized, but are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all capital assets is computed using a straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives as follows: buildings and improvements, 5 to 50 years; furniture and equipment, 2 to 15 years; and vehicles, 8 years.

L. UNEARNED REVENUE

Cash received for federal and state special projects and programs is recognized as revenue to the extent that qualified expenditures have been incurred. Unearned revenue is recorded to the extent that cash received on specific projects and programs exceeds qualified expenditures.

M. INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund activity is reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs at cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers.

N. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken, since such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

O. DEFERRED INFLOWS AND OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of net position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s), and as such will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

P. RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restrictions of the ending net position indicate the portions of net position not appropriable for expenditure or amounts legally segregated for specific future use. These amounts are not available for appropriation and expenditure at the balance sheet date.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then, unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Q. FUND BALANCE

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 54, "*Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*", the District is required to report fund balances in the following categories: Nonspendable, Restricted, Committed, Assigned and/or Unassigned.

Nonspendable Fund Balance reflects assets not in spendable form, either because they will never convert to cash (e.g. prepaid expense) or must remain intact pursuant to legal or contractual requirements.

Restricted Fund Balance reflects amounts that can be spent only for the *specific purposes* stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance reflects amounts that can be used only for the *specific purposes* determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority: the Board of Trustees. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Trustees.

Assigned Fund Balance reflects amounts intended to be used by the government for *specific purposes* but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Under the District's adopted policy, only the Board of Trustees is authorized to assign amounts for specific purposes.

Unassigned Fund Balance represents the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

When expenditures are incurred for purposes of which restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first, followed by committed, assigned and unassigned, respectively.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

R. LOCAL CONTROL FUNDING FORMULA/PROPERTY TAX

The District's local control funding formula is received from a combination of local property taxes, state apportionments, and other local sources.

The County of Colusa is responsible for assessing, collecting and apportioning property taxes. Taxes are levied for each fiscal year on taxable real and personal property in the county. Taxes are levied for each fiscal year on taxable real and personal property in the county. Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of March 1. Property taxes become delinquent after December 10 and April 10, respectively.

Secured property taxes are recorded as revenue when apportioned, in the fiscal year of the levy. The county apportions secured property tax revenue in accordance with the alternative method of distribution prescribed by Section 4705 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code. This alternate method provides for crediting each applicable fund with its total secured taxes upon completion of the secured tax roll, approximately October 1 of each year.

The County Auditor reports the amount of the District's allocated property tax revenue to the California Department of Education. Property taxes are recorded as local control funding formula (LCFF) sources by the District.

The California Department of Education reduces the District's entitlement by the District's local property tax revenue. The balance is paid from the State General Fund, and is known as the state apportionment.

S. ELIMINATIONS AND RECLASSIFICATIONS

In the process of aggregating data for the government-wide statements, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the fund financial statements were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

T. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

U. PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Williams Unified School District's California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) plans (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalPERS and CalSTRS, respectively. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

V. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the District's OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's OPEB Plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the District's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, the OPEB Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

W. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

Effective July 1, 2017, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB), which supersedes GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. This statement addresses accounting and financial reporting for other postemployment benefits offered by the District and requires various note disclosures (Note 7) and required supplementary information. As a result, beginning of year net position has been restated as shown below:

Net position previously reported, June 30, 2017	\$ 1,692,644
OPEB previously reported	195,228
Net OPEB liability	(1,128,964)
Amounts paid by the District subsequent to the measurement date	<u>-</u>
Net position as restated	<u><u>\$ 758,908</u></u>

Information on beginning of year deferred outflows and deferred inflows of OPEB resources, and all information for the prior years is not available and therefore such amounts have not been restated.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2018 consist of the following:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Fiduciary Activities</u>
Cash in County Treasury	\$ 13,572,329	\$ -
Cash on hand and in banks	-	150,662
Cash in revolving fund	6,100	-
Cash with fiscal agent	<u>1,060,340</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 14,638,769</u>	<u>\$ 150,662</u>

A. CASH ON HAND AND IN BANKS

Cash on hand and in banks consists of all cash held by the District and all cash maintained in commercial bank accounts owned by the District. Cash balances held in banks are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

B. CASH IN REVOLVING FUNDS

Cash in revolving fund consists of all cash maintained in commercial bank accounts that are used as revolving funds.

C. CASH WITH FISCAL AGENT

Cash with Fiscal Agent represents funds held by third parties restricted for the repayment of the capital lease.

D. CASH IN COUNTY TREASURY

County pool investments consist of District cash held by the Colusa County Treasury that is invested in the county investment pool. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the financial statements at amounts that are based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The weighted average maturity of the pool is 1,029 days. The pool is rated AAA by Standard and Poor's.

Interest Rate Risk. California Government Code Section 53601 limits the District's investments to maturities of five years. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

D. CASH IN COUNTY TREASURY (CONTINUED)

Investments, including derivative instruments that are not hedging derivatives, are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Recurring fair value measurements are those that Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements require or permit in the statement of net position at the end of each reporting period. Fair value measurements are categorized based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments' fair value measurements at June 30, 2018 are as shown below:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	N/A	Total
US Agency, Treasury & Municipal Notes (USATM):					
US Agency Notes:	\$ 162,062	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 162,062
Notes/Discount Notes FFCB	162,811	-	-	-	162,811
US Treasury Notes:	2,339,686	-	-	-	2,339,686
Supranationals	1,755,845	-	-	-	1,755,845
LAIF	-	-	-	9,151,925	9,151,925
Total	<u>\$ 4,420,404</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 9,151,925</u>	<u>\$ 13,572,329</u>

3. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund transactions are reported as loans, services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables, as appropriate, and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers.

	Interfund Receivables	Interfund Payables
Major Fund		
General Fund	\$ 106,483	\$ 115
Building Fund	-	66,696
County School Facilities Fund	-	58,091
Nonmajor Funds		
Cafeteria Fund	115	48,392
Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	66,696	-
Total	<u>\$ 173,294</u>	<u>\$ 173,294</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

3. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

Interfund Transfers

As of June 30, 2018, the interfund transfers were as follows:

Transfer from General Fund to Capital Facilities Fund to cover K-1 complex payment	\$ 220,000
Transfer from General Fund to County School Facilities Fund to cover negative interest	2,281
Transfer from General Fund to Cafeteria Fund for site purchases from food service	1,334
Total Transfers	<u>\$ 223,615</u>

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2017	Additions and Adjustments	Deductions and Adjustments	Balance June 30, 2018
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 68,237	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 68,237
Work in progress	1,079,120	1,177,623	1,244,151	1,012,592
	<u>1,147,357</u>	<u>1,177,623</u>	<u>1,244,151</u>	<u>1,080,829</u>
Depreciable assets:				
Sites and improvements	4,956,738	1,080,138	-	6,036,876
Building and improvements	11,034,541	241,286	-	11,275,827
Furniture and equipment	1,656,363	206,770	55,176	1,807,957
Subtotal	<u>17,647,642</u>	<u>1,528,194</u>	<u>55,176</u>	<u>19,120,660</u>
Totals, at cost	<u>18,794,999</u>	<u>2,705,817</u>	<u>1,299,327</u>	<u>20,201,489</u>
Accumulated depreciation:				
Sites and improvements	(1,263,007)	(301,122)	(1,242)	(1,562,887)
Building and improvements	(5,584,667)	(258,334)	-	(5,843,001)
Furniture and equipment	(1,015,082)	(135,078)	(59,064)	(1,091,096)
Subtotal	<u>(7,862,756)</u>	<u>(694,534)</u>	<u>(60,306)</u>	<u>(8,496,984)</u>
Depreciable assets, net	<u>9,784,886</u>	<u>833,660</u>	<u>(5,130)</u>	<u>10,623,676</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 10,932,243</u>	<u>\$ 2,011,283</u>	<u>\$ 1,239,021</u>	<u>\$ 11,704,505</u>

The entire amount of depreciation expense was unallocated.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

5. LONG TERM LIABILITIES

A. SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, is shown below:

	Balance July 1, 2017	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2018	Due Within One Year
GO Bonds	\$ -	\$ 8,000,000	\$ -	\$ 8,000,000	\$ 430,000
Capital Lease	3,562,218	55,069	469,269	3,148,018	480,265
Certificate of Participation	3,385,000	-	105,000	3,280,000	110,000
Net OPEB Liability	1,128,964	31,980	-	1,160,944	-
Net Pension Liability	12,145,407	1,729,968	-	13,875,375	-
Compensated Absences	34,895	8,170	-	43,065	43,065
	<u>\$ 20,256,484</u>	<u>\$ 9,825,187</u>	<u>\$ 574,269</u>	<u>\$ 29,507,402</u>	<u>\$ 1,063,330</u>

The General Fund and Capital Facilities Fund make payments for the capital leases. The accrued vacation (compensated absences) and other postemployment benefits will be paid by the fund for which the employee works. Payments on the General Obligation Bonds are made from the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.

B. QZAB PROGRAM

On January 29, 2014, the District entered a QZAB Lease program for the amount of \$2,885,000. The QZAB program consists generally of solar installation and lighting, retrofits to install energy efficient lighting and building repair and rehabilitation, along with electrical distribution upgrades at Williams Junior Senior High School, Williams Upper Elementary School, and Williams Elementary School, and is known as the Williams Unified School District Zone Academies, as more particularly described in the District's application to the California Department of Education, School Facilities Planning Division.

The equipment and improvements are financed by the lease, including (without limitation) installation of solar array energy system, photovoltaic equipment and related property, including (without limitation) photovoltaic modules, inverters, transformers, switches and interconnection equipment, together with all attachments, additions, accessions, parts, repairs, improvements, replacements and substitutions located on the Leased Property.

The lease details are included under the capital lease schedules on the following page.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

C. CAPITAL LEASES

Description	Date of Issue	Interest Rates	Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Outstanding July 1, 2017	Additions	Redeemed Current Year	Outstanding June 30, 2018
260 11th Street	4/1/2012	3.50%	10/29/2019	\$ 1,725,109	\$ 598,488	\$ -	\$ 233,623	\$ 364,865
John Deere	10/1/2017	4.50%	9/4/2022	55,069	-	55,069	11,456	43,613
Prop 39 Lease	7/1/2014	2.95%	2/11/2020	461,828	239,364	-	93,648	145,716
QZAB Lease	1/29/2014	1.40% - 5.34%	1/29/2032	2,885,000	2,724,366	-	130,542	2,593,824
				<u>\$ 5,127,006</u>	<u>\$ 3,562,218</u>	<u>55,069</u>	<u>\$ 469,269</u>	<u>\$ 3,148,018</u>

The leases have minimum payments as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 480,265	\$ 50,994	\$ 531,259
2020	317,759	37,892	355,651
2021	147,266	32,778	180,044
2022	155,704	30,340	186,044
2023	164,201	27,799	192,000
2024-2028	949,263	101,737	1,051,000
2029-2033	933,560	27,067	960,627
Totals	<u>\$ 3,148,018</u>	<u>\$ 308,607</u>	<u>\$ 3,456,625</u>

D. CERTIFICATES OF PARTICIPATION

In 2016, the District issued Certificates of Participation in the aggregate principal amount of \$3,490,000 for the purpose of financing the acquisition, construction, installation, improvement and equipping of various District facilities, the Certificates, purchase a reserve fund municipal bond insurance policy in lieu of cash funding a bond reserve fund for the Certificates, and pay costs of delivery of the Certificates. The 2016 Certificates of Participation mature through May 2041, and have interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 3.125%.

Description	Date Of Issue	Interest Rates	Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Outstanding July 1, 2017	Additions	Redeemed Current Year	Outstanding June 30, 2018
2016 COP	4/14/2016	2.00% - 3.125%	5/1/2041	\$ 3,490,000	\$ 3,385,000	\$ -	\$ 105,000	\$ 3,280,000
				<u>\$ 3,490,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,385,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 105,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,280,000</u>

The table on the following page is a schedule of the future payments for the 2016 Certificates of Participation as of June 30, 2018.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

D. CERTIFICATES OF PARTICIPATION (CONTINUED)

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 110,000	\$ 85,838	\$ 195,838
2020	110,000	83,638	193,638
2021	115,000	81,438	196,438
2022	115,000	79,138	194,138
2023	120,000	76,838	196,838
2024-2028	630,000	347,164	977,164
2029-2033	705,000	269,656	974,656
2033-2037	820,000	161,870	981,870
2039-2043	555,000	34,994	589,994
Totals	<u>\$ 3,280,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,220,574</u>	<u>\$ 4,500,574</u>

Payments of Certificates of Participation are made from the General Fund.

E. GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS

On August 23, 2017, the District issued Measure C Series A (2017) General Obligation Bonds (the "Bonds") in the aggregate principal amount of \$4,000,000 for the purpose of financing the school facility improvements and to pay certain costs of issuance associated therewith.

On May 23, 2018, the District issued Measure C Series B (2018) General Obligation Bonds (the "Bonds") in the aggregate principal amount of \$4,000,000 for the purpose of financing the school facility improvements and to pay certain costs of issuance associated therewith.

The Bonds are payable from the proceeds of *ad valorem* property taxes which the Board of Supervisors of the Colusa County are obligated to levy and collect on all taxable property in the District for the payment of principal and interest on the Bonds when due. The Series A and Series B bonds carry interest rates ranging from 2.0% to 5.0% and mature in staggered amounts each year starting in August 1, 2018 up through August 1, 2047.

Description	Date Of Issue	Interest Rates	Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Outstanding July 1, 2017	Additions	Redeemed Current Year	Outstanding June 30, 2018
GO Bond Election of 2016, Series A	8/23/2017	2.25% - 5.00%	8/1/2047	\$ 4,000,000	\$ -	\$ 4,000,000	\$ -	\$ 4,000,000
GO Bond Election of 2016, Series B	5/3/2018	2.00% - 5.00%	8/1/2047	4,000,000	-	4,000,000	-	4,000,000
				<u>\$ 8,000,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,000,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,000,000</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

E. GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS (CONTINUED)

The annual requirements to amortize the bonds as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 430,000	\$ 188,263	\$ 618,263
2020	445,000	323,575	768,575
2021	65,000	310,225	375,225
2022	55,000	307,625	362,625
2023	65,000	305,425	370,425
2024-2028	225,000	1,507,713	1,732,713
2029-2033	605,000	1,461,912	2,066,912
2033-2037	1,135,000	1,341,656	2,476,656
2039-2043	1,910,000	1,059,100	2,969,100
2044-2048	3,065,000	486,750	3,551,750
Totals	<u>\$ 8,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,292,244</u>	<u>\$ 15,292,244</u>

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS), and classified employees are members of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS).

California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Headquarters, 400 Q Street, Sacramento, California 95811.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by STRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. STRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the STRS annual financial report may be obtained from the STRS Headquarters, 100 Waterfront Place, West Sacramento, California 95605.

The Plans' provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2018, are summarized as follows:

	CalPERS		CalSTRS	
	Prior to January 1, 2013	On or after January 1, 2013	Prior to January 1, 2013	On or after January 1, 2013
Hire date				
Benefit formula	2% @ 55	2% @ 62	2% @ 60	2% @ 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years service	5 years service	5 years service	5 years service
Benefit payments	monthly for life	monthly for life	monthly for life	monthly for life
Retirement age	55	62	60	62
Monthly benefits, as a % of eligible compensation	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Required employee contribution rates	7%	6%	10.25%	9.205%
Required employer contribution rates	15.531%	15.531%	14.43%	14.43%

Contributions

CalPERS

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Funding contributions for the Plans are determined annually on an actuarial basis as of June 30 by CalPERS. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Williams Unified School District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees.

STRS

Required member, employer and state contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. Contribution rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial cost method.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the contributions recognized as part of pension expense for the Plan were:

	<u>CalPERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Contributions - employer	\$ 326,946	\$ 894,120	\$ 1,221,066
On behalf contributions - state	-	472,954	472,954
Total	<u>\$ 326,946</u>	<u>\$ 1,367,074</u>	<u>\$ 1,694,020</u>

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2018, Williams Unified School District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Plans of:

	<u>Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability</u>
CalPERS	\$ 4,044,654
STRS	9,830,721
Total Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 13,875,375</u>

Williams Unified School District's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability for the Plan used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 rolled forward to June 30, 2017 using standard update procedures. Williams Unified School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan as of June 30, 2016 and 2017 was as follows:

	<u>CalPERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>
Proportion - June 30, 2016	0.01773%	0.01069%
Proportion - June 30, 2017	0.01694%	0.01063%
Change - Increase (Decrease)	<u>-0.00079%</u>	<u>-0.00006%</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$543,779 and \$1,901,825 for CalPERS and STRS, respectively. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	CalPERS		STRS		Total	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$ 326,946	\$ -	\$ 1,367,074	\$ -	\$ 1,694,020	\$ -
Difference between proportionate share of aggregate employer contributions and actual contributions for 2016-17.	-	49,775	-	378,796	-	428,571
Changes of Assumptions	439,302	122,592	1,561,077	-	2,000,378	122,592
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	214,544	-	31,161	361,987	245,706	361,987
Change in employer's proportion and differences between the employer's contributions and the employer's proportionate share of contributions	-	132,426	307,427	1,020,397	307,427	1,152,822
Net differences between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	288,794	-	-	323,929	288,794	323,929
Total	<u>\$ 1,269,586</u>	<u>\$ 304,792</u>	<u>\$ 3,266,739</u>	<u>\$ 2,085,109</u>	<u>\$ 4,536,325</u>	<u>\$ 2,389,901</u>

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Year Ended			Total Deferred Outflows/ (Inflows) of Resources
June 30	CalPERS	STRS	
2019	\$ 53,050	\$ (432,602)	\$ (379,552)
2020	267,560	(125,840)	141,720
2021	289,254	(15,849)	273,404
2022	27,983	71,889	99,873
2023	-	96,237	96,237
Thereafter	-	220,721	220,721
Total	<u>\$ 637,848</u>	<u>\$ (185,444)</u>	<u>\$ 452,404</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

	<u>CalPERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>
Valuation Date	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2016
Measurement Date	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2017
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost	Entry-Age Normal Cost
Actuarial Assumptions		
Discount Rate	7.15%	7.10%
Inflation	2.75%	2.75%
Payroll Growth Rate	3.00%	3.50%
Projected Salary Increase	Varies by Entry Age and Service	Varies by Entry Age and Service
Investment Rate of Return (1)	7.15%	7.10%
Mortality	Derived using CalPERS' Membership Data for all Funds	Derived using STRS' Membership Data for all Funds

(1) Net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Discount Rate

CalPERS

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for the Plan was 7.15 percent and reflects the long-term expected rate of return for the Plan net of investment expenses and without reduction for administrative expenses. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate, the amortization and smoothing periods adopted by the Board in 2013 were used. For the Plan, projections of expected benefit payments and contributions at the statutorily required member and employer rates were performed to determine if the assets would run out. The tests revealed the assets would not run out for the Plan. Therefore, the long-term expected rates of return on pension plan investments were applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Plan. The crossover test results can be found on CalPERS' website at <https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/employers/actuarial-services/gasb>.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical returns of all of the funds' asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the rounded single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equal to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects the long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	CalPERS		
	New Strategic Allocation	Real Return Years 1-10 (a)	Real Return Years 11+ (b)
Global Equity	47.0%	4.90%	5.38%
Fixed Income	19.0%	0.80%	2.27%
Inflation Assets	6.0%	0.60%	1.39%
Private Equity	12.0%	6.60%	6.63%
Real Estate	11.0%	2.80%	5.21%
Infrastructure and Forestland	3.0%	3.90%	5.36%
Liquidity	2.0%	-0.40%	-0.90%
	<u>100.0%</u>		

(a) An expected inflation of 2.5% used for this period

(b) An expected inflation of 3.0% used for this period

STRS

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions and benefit payments occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance – PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in February 2017 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class are summarized in the table below:

Asset Class	STRS	
	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global Equity	47.0%	6.30%
Private Equity	13.0%	9.30%
Real Estate	13.0%	5.20%
Fixed Income	12.0%	0.30%
Absolute Return/Risk Mitigating Strategies	9.0%	2.90%
Inflation Sensitive	4.0%	3.80%
Cash/Liquidity	2.0%	-1.00%
Total	100%	

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for each Plan, calculated using the discount rate for each Plan, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	CalPERS		
	Discount Rate - 1% (6.15%)	Current Discount Rate (7.15%)	Discount Rate + 1% (8.15%)
Plan's Net Pension Liability	\$ 5,950,982	\$ 4,044,654	\$ 2,463,195

	STRS		
	Discount Rate - 1% (6.10%)	Current Discount Rate (7.10%)	Discount Rate + 1% (8.10%)
Plan's Net Pension Liability	\$ 14,434,620	\$ 9,830,721	\$ 6,094,346

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

6. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS and STRS financial reports.

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2018, the District had no outstanding amount of contributions to the pension plans required for the year ended June 30, 2018.

7. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan description. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan. The plan provides other postemployment benefits for eligible certificated, classified, and management employees of the District. The authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements are governed by collective bargaining agreements with plan members. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75. The Plan does not issue financial statements.

Benefits provided. The postretirement health plans and the District's obligation vary by employee group as described below.

	Certificated	Classified	Management***
Benefit types provided	Medical only	Medical, dental, and vision	Medical, dental, and vision
Duration of benefits	To age 65	To age 65	To age 65
Required service	20 years**	15 years	15 years
Minimum age	59**	60*	55
Dependent coverage	No	No	No
District contribution %	100%	100%	100%
District cap	\$800 per month	\$714 per month	Same as applicable employee classification

* Classified management and confidential are eligible for District-paid benefits at age 55

** Certificated employees hired prior to July 1, 2014 may receive benefits at age 55 with 15 or more years of service

*** Management and Confidential employees hired on or after July 1, 2011 have no entitlement

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

7. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Contributions. The contribution requirements of Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the District, the Williams Teachers Association (WTA), and the local California School Employees Association (CSEA) chapter. The required contribution is based on projected pay-as-you-go financing requirements. For fiscal year 2017-18, the District contributed \$82,286 to the Plan, of which \$82,286 was used for current premiums.

Employees covered by benefit terms. At June 30, 2017, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	10
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	108
	<u>118</u>

Net OPEB Liability

The District's net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Salary Increases	2.75% per year
Inflation Rate	2.75% per year
Investment rate of return	3.5% per year net of expenses
Healthcare cost trend rates	4% per year

The discount rate of 3.5% is based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond Index. We assumed that contributions would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed 30 years. The mortality assumptions are based on the 2009 CalSTRS Mortality table for certificated employees and the 2014 CalPERS Active Mortality for Miscellaneous Employees for classified employees. The retirement assumptions are based on the 2009 CalSTRS Retirement Rates table created by CalSTRS and the 2009 CalPERS 2.0% @ 60 Rates for Miscellaneous Employees and 2009 CalPERS Retirement Rates for School Employees tables created by CalPERS.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

7. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability
	(a)	(b)	(a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2017	\$ 1,128,964	\$ -	\$ 1,128,964
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	74,917	-	74,917
Interest	39,349	-	39,349
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	-	-
Contributions - employer	-	82,286	(82,286)
Net investment income	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(82,286)	(82,286)	-
Administrative expense	-	-	-
Net changes	31,980	-	31,980
Balances at June 30, 2018	\$ 1,160,944	\$ -	\$ 1,160,944

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate and healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.5 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.5 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.50%)	Discount Rate (3.50%)	1% Increase (4.50%)
Net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 1,258,454	\$ 1,160,944	\$ 1,072,315

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the net OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower (3.0 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.0 percent) than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease (3%)	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (4%)	1% Increase (5%)
Net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 1,082,017	\$ 1,160,944	\$ 1,236,931

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. The plan has no assets.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

7. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$58,465. Certain types of TOL changes are subject to deferral, as are investment gains/losses. To qualify for deferral, gains and losses must be based on GASB 74/75 compliant valuations. Since the District's prior valuation was performed in accordance with GASB 43/45, it is not possible to calculate compliant gains and losses. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	-
Contributions made subsequent to measurement date	90,445	-
Total	<u>\$ 90,445</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The District will recognize the contributions made subsequent to the measurement date in the next fiscal year.

Payable to the OPEB Plan

At June 30, 2018, the District had no outstanding amount of contributions to the OPEB plan required for the year ended June 30, 2018.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

8. FUND BALANCES

The District reports fund balances in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54. All fund balance categories are reported in the aggregate on the face of the balance sheet. All components of those fund balances and specific purposes are identified as follows:

	General Fund	Building Fund	County Schools Facilities Fund	Non-Major Funds	Total
Nonspendable:					
Stores	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,932	\$ 10,932
Revolving Cash	6,050	-	-	50	6,100
Total Nonspendable	6,050	-	-	10,982	17,032
Restricted:					
Lottery: Instructional Materials	127,375	-	-	-	127,375
College Readiness Block Grant	16,081	-	-	-	16,081
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	207,859	-	-	-	207,859
COP Projects	-	-	629,142	-	629,142
Child Nutrition: School Programs	-	-	-	229,558	229,558
Child Nutrition: Child Care Food Program (CCFP)	-	-	-	1,422	1,422
Other Restricted State	8,311	-	-	-	8,311
Other Restricted Local	26,904	7,687,547	-	1,029,882	8,744,333
Total Restricted	386,530	7,687,547	629,142	1,260,862	9,964,081
Assigned:					
Affordable Care Act	50,000	-	-	-	50,000
Weight Room Equipment	350,000	-	-	-	350,000
Construction Contingency	500,000	-	-	-	500,000
Board Reserve Policy	1,992,923	-	-	-	1,992,923
Education Protection Account	-	-	-	-	-
Lottery	225,888	-	-	-	225,888
Other assignments	582,702	-	-	172,998	755,700
Total Assigned	3,701,513	-	-	172,998	3,874,511
Unassigned:					
Reserve for Economic Uncertainties	493,017	-	-	-	493,017
Total Unassigned	493,017	-	-	-	493,017
Total Fund Balances	\$ 4,587,110	\$ 7,687,547	\$ 629,142	\$ 1,444,842	\$ 14,348,641

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

9. JOINT VENTURES

The District participates in three joint ventures under joint powers agreements (JPAs); the Tri-Counties Self Insurance Group (Tri-Counties SIG), the North Valley Schools Insurance Group (NVSIG) and the Schools Excess Liability Fund (SELF) for property, liability, workers' compensation, health benefits and excess liability coverage. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs arrange for and provide coverage for its members. The JPAs are governed by a board consisting of a representative from each member district. Each board controls the operations of their JPAs, including selection of management and approval of operating budgets independent of any influence by the member districts beyond their representation on the Board. Each member district pays a premium commensurate with the level of coverage requested and shares surpluses and deficits proportionately to their participation in the JPAs.

The JPAs are audited on an annual basis. Financial information can be obtained by contacting each JPAs management.

Condensed financial information for the JPAs for the most recent fiscal year are available as follows:

	Tri-Counties SIG June 30, 2017*	NVSIG June 30, 2018	SELF June 30, 2018
Total Assets	\$ 18,722,833	\$ 3,308,256	\$ 118,692,006
Deferred Outflows of Resources	183,953	-	497,939
Total Liabilities	9,365,157	1,738,535	101,064,545
Deferred Inflows of Resources	19,160	-	28,087
Net Position	<u>\$ 9,522,469</u>	<u>\$ 1,569,721</u>	<u>\$ 18,097,313</u>
Revenues	\$ 43,039,245	\$ 13,843,468	\$ 15,139,473
Expenditures	39,467,946	13,840,086	19,471,187
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ 3,571,299</u>	<u>\$ 3,382</u>	<u>\$ (4,331,714)</u>

* Latest available audited financial reports.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

10. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The District has received state and federal funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. If the review or audit discloses exceptions, the District may incur a liability to grantor agencies.

11. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District's management evaluated its June 30, 2018 financial statements for subsequent events through December 4, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Management is not aware of any subsequent events that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET (NON-GAAP) AND ACTUAL**

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Budget			Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final	Actual	
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 13,342,890	\$ 13,438,525	\$ 13,438,525	\$ -
Federal revenue	1,204,849	1,329,275	950,633	(378,642)
Other state revenues	1,293,868	1,667,807	1,537,214	(130,593)
Other local revenues	125,109	177,920	151,951	(25,969)
Total revenues	15,966,716	16,613,527	16,078,323	(535,204)
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	6,641,002	6,519,989	6,471,063	48,926
Classified salaries	1,963,898	2,021,609	2,003,584	18,025
Employee benefits	3,143,178	3,212,552	3,189,396	23,156
Books and supplies	752,616	948,622	863,334	85,288
Services and other operating expenditures	1,902,597	2,389,697	2,194,555	195,142
Capital outlay	163,712	291,389	284,043	7,346
Other outgo	693,816	785,912	838,197	(52,285)
Debt service expenditures				
Principal	325,126	341,656	341,655	1
Interest	138,936	131,824	131,824	-
Total expenditures	15,724,881	16,643,250	16,317,651	325,599
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	241,835	(29,723)	(239,328)	(209,605)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Operating transfers in	-	-	52,284	52,284
Operating transfers out	(220,000)	(223,615)	(223,615)	-
Proceeds from Capital Leases	-	59,057	55,069	(3,988)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(220,000)	(164,558)	(116,262)	48,296
Net change in fund balance	21,835	(194,281)	(355,590)	(161,309)
Fund balance, July 1, 2017	4,942,700	4,942,700	4,942,700	-
Fund balance, June 30, 2018	\$ 4,964,535	\$ 4,748,419	\$ 4,587,110	\$ (161,309)

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S
NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

JUNE 30, 2018

	2018
Total OPEB liability	
Service cost	\$ 74,917
Interest	39,349
Changes of benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-
Changes of assumptions	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(82,286)
Net change in total OPEB liability	31,980
Total OPEB liability - beginning	1,128,964
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 1,160,944
Plan fiduciary net position	
Contributions - employer	\$ 82,286
Net investment income	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(82,286)
Administrative expense	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	-
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ -
District's net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,160,944
 Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	 0.0%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,297,710
District's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.0%

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

CalPERS	June 30, 2014 ⁽¹⁾	June 30, 2015 ⁽¹⁾	June 30, 2016 ⁽¹⁾	June 30, 2017 ⁽¹⁾
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.01468%	0.01719%	0.01773%	0.01694%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,666,423	\$ 2,533,116	\$ 3,502,388	\$ 4,044,654
Covered-employee payroll ⁽²⁾	\$ 1,497,859	\$ 1,890,360	\$ 1,814,840	\$ 1,931,962
Proportionate Share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	111.25%	134.00%	192.99%	209.35%
Plans fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	83.38%	79.43%	73.90%	71.87%
Proportionate share of aggregate employer contributions ⁽³⁾	\$ 176,313	\$ 223,951	\$ 252,045	\$ 300,053
STRS	June 30, 2014 ⁽¹⁾	June 30, 2015 ⁽¹⁾	June 30, 2016 ⁽¹⁾	June 30, 2017 ⁽¹⁾
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.01066%	0.01002%	0.01069%	0.01063%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 6,228,709	\$ 6,746,556	\$ 8,643,019	\$ 9,830,721
Covered-employee payroll ⁽²⁾	\$ 4,410,664	\$ 3,849,292	\$ 4,542,464	\$ 4,911,594
Proportionate Share of the net pension liability as percentage of covered-employee payroll	141.22%	175.27%	190.27%	200.15%
Plans fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.52%	74.02%	70.04%	69.46%
Proportionate share of aggregate employer contributions ⁽³⁾	\$ 391,667	\$ 413,029	\$ 571,442	\$ 708,743

⁽¹⁾ Historical information is required only for measurement periods for which GASB 68 is applicable.

⁽²⁾ Covered-Employee Payroll represented above is based on pensionable earnings provided by the employer.

⁽³⁾ The Plan's proportionate share of aggregate contributions may not match the actual contributions made by the employer during the measurement period. The Plan's proportionate share of aggregate contributions is based on the Plan's proportion of fiduciary net position shown on line 5 of the table above as well as any additional side fund (or unfunded liability) contributions made by the employer during the measurement period.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

CalPERS	Fiscal Year 2013-14 ⁽¹⁾	Fiscal Year 2014-15 ⁽¹⁾	Fiscal Year 2015-16 ⁽¹⁾	Fiscal Year 2016-17 ⁽¹⁾
Actuarially Determined Contribution ⁽²⁾	\$ 176,313	\$ 223,951	\$ 252,045	\$ 300,053
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions ⁽²⁾	(225,913)	(252,463)	(299,662)	(326,946)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ (49,600)</u>	<u>\$ (28,512)</u>	<u>\$ (47,617)</u>	<u>\$ (26,893)</u>
Covered-employee payroll ⁽³⁾	\$ 1,497,859	\$ 1,890,360	\$ 1,814,840	\$ 1,931,962
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll ⁽³⁾	11.771%	11.847%	13.888%	15.531%
STRS	Fiscal Year 2013-14 ⁽¹⁾	Fiscal Year 2014-15 ⁽¹⁾	Fiscal Year 2015-16 ⁽¹⁾	Fiscal Year 2016-17 ⁽¹⁾
Actuarially Determined Contribution ⁽²⁾	\$ 391,667	\$ 413,029	\$ 571,442	\$ 708,743
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions ⁽²⁾	(433,994)	(575,762)	(723,721)	(894,120)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ (42,327)</u>	<u>\$ (162,733)</u>	<u>\$ (152,279)</u>	<u>\$ (185,377)</u>
Covered-employee payroll ⁽³⁾	\$ 4,410,664	\$ 3,849,292	\$ 4,542,464	\$ 4,911,594
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll ⁽³⁾	8.880%	10.730%	12.580%	14.430%

- ⁽¹⁾ Historical information is required only for measurement periods for which GASB 68 is applicable.
- ⁽²⁾ Employers are assumed to make contributions equal to the actuarially determined contributions (which is the actuarially determined contribution). However, some employers may choose to make additional contributions towards their side fund or their unfunded liability. Employer contributions for such plans exceed the actuarially determined contributions. CalPERS has determined that employer obligations referred to as "side funds" do not conform to the circumstances described in paragraph 120 of GASB 68, therefore are not considered separately financed specific liabilities.
- ⁽³⁾ Covered-Employee Payroll represented above is based on pensionable earnings provided by the employer.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

1. PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

- A - Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP) and Actual – General Fund

The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Trustees to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. The originally adopted and final revised budgets for the General Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. The basis of budgeting is the same as GAAP.

At June 30, 2018, the District did not incur any excess of expenditures over appropriations by major object code in the individual major fund presented in the schedule.

- B - Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

GASB 75 requires presentation of the 10-year history of changes in the Net OPEB Liability. However, since this is the initial year of implementation, only one year is currently available.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes to assumptions.

Changes in Benefit Terms

In fiscal year 2017-18, certificated staff of the District received \$800 per month District cap, prior to fiscal year 2017-18, their cap was \$711 per month.

- C - Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the Plans' fiduciary net position and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Changes in Assumptions

The CalPERS plan discount rate was changed from 7.65 percent to 7.15 percent since the previous valuation. The CalSTRS plan discount rate was changed from 7.60 percent to 7.10 percent since the previous valuation.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for both CalPERS and CalSTRS.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

D - Schedule of Pension Contributions

If an employer's contributions to the plan are actuarially determined or based on statutory or contractual requirements, the employer's actuarially determined contribution to the pension plan (or, if applicable, its statutorily or contractually required contribution), the employer's actual contributions, the difference between the actual and actuarially determined contributions (or statutorily or contractually required), and a ratio of the actual contributions divided by covered-employee payroll.

	<u>CalPERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>
Valuation Date	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2016
Measurement Date	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2017
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost	Entry-Age Normal Cost
Actuarial Assumptions		
Discount Rate	7.15%	7.10%
Inflation	2.75%	2.75%
Payroll Growth Rate	3.00%	3.50%
Projected Salary Increase	Varies by Entry Age and Service	Varies by Entry Age and Service
Investment Rate of Return (1)	7.15%	7.10%
Mortality	Derived using CalPERS' Membership Data for all Funds	Derived using STRS' Membership Data for all Funds

(1) Net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
ALL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Totals
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 266,331	\$ 172,998	\$ 963,186	\$ 1,402,515
Accounts receivable	13,298	-	-	13,298
Stores inventory	10,932	-	-	10,932
Due from other funds	115	-	66,696	66,811
Total Assets	<u>\$ 290,676</u>	<u>\$ 172,998</u>	<u>\$ 1,029,882</u>	<u>\$ 1,493,556</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 322	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 322
Due to other funds	48,392	-	-	48,392
Total Liabilities	<u>48,714</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48,714</u>
Fund balances				
Nonspendable	10,982	-	-	10,982
Restricted	230,980	-	1,029,882	1,260,862
Assigned	-	172,998	-	172,998
Total Fund Balances	<u>241,962</u>	<u>172,998</u>	<u>1,029,882</u>	<u>1,444,842</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 290,676</u>	<u>\$ 172,998</u>	<u>\$ 1,029,882</u>	<u>\$ 1,493,556</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

**COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**

ALL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Totals
REVENUES				
Federal revenue	\$ 845,199	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 845,199
Other state revenues	64,399	-	43,828	108,227
Other local revenues	88,026	47,186	425,218	560,430
Total revenues	997,624	47,186	469,046	1,513,856
EXPENDITURES				
Classified salaries	342,458	-	-	342,458
Employee benefits	125,290	-	-	125,290
Books and supplies	505,822	-	-	505,822
Services and other operating expenditures	22,322	-	-	22,322
Other outgo	52,284	-	-	52,284
Debt service expenditures				
Principal	-	233,518	-	233,518
Interest	-	17,673	72,976	90,649
Total expenditures	1,048,176	251,191	72,976	1,372,343
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(50,552)	(204,005)	396,070	141,513
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Operating transfers in	1,334	220,000	-	221,334
Other sources	-	-	700,698	700,698
Other uses	-	-	(66,886)	(66,886)
Total other financing sources (uses)	1,334	220,000	633,812	855,146
Net change in fund balances	(49,218)	15,995	1,029,882	996,659
Fund balances, July 1, 2017	291,180	157,003	-	448,183
Fund balances, June 30, 2018	\$ 241,962	\$ 172,998	\$ 1,029,882	\$ 1,444,842

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
ALL AGENCY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	<u>Balance July 1, 2017</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2018</u>
Student Body Funds				
Assets				
Cash on hand and in banks				
Williams High School	\$ 91,193	\$ 132,676	\$ 101,325	\$ 122,544
Williams Upper Elementary School	27,110	33,706	32,698	28,118
Total Assets	<u>\$ 118,303</u>	<u>\$ 166,382</u>	<u>\$ 134,023</u>	<u>\$ 150,662</u>
Liabilities				
Due to student groups	\$ 118,303	\$ 166,382	\$ 134,023	\$ 150,662
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 118,303</u>	<u>\$ 166,382</u>	<u>\$ 134,023</u>	<u>\$ 150,662</u>

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

ORGANIZATION

JUNE 30, 2018

The Williams Unified School District (the “District”) is located in Williams, California. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District is currently operating one elementary school, one upper elementary school, one junior high school, one high school, and a continuation high school.

GOVERNING BOARD

<u>Name</u>	<u>Office</u>	<u>Term Expires November</u>
Silvia Vaca	President	2018
George W. Simmons	Vice President	2020
Kelly Lewis	Member	2018
Yareli Mora	Member	2020
Rosa Orozco-Lopez	Member	2020

ADMINISTRATION

Dr. Edgar R. Lampkin
Superintendent

Mechele Coombs
Director of Fiscal Services and Accountability

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Second Period Report	Revised Second Period Report*	Annual Report
Elementary			
TK through Third	407.08	407.08	412.21
Fourth through Sixth	303.53	303.53	304.33
Seventh through Eighth	187.21	187.21	188.44
	<u>897.82</u>	<u>897.82</u>	<u>904.98</u>
Secondary			
Ninth through Twelfth	328.79	328.63	328.70
Continuation Education	15.46	15.62	15.21
	<u>344.25</u>	<u>344.25</u>	<u>343.91</u>
Total ADA	<u><u>1,242.07</u></u>	<u><u>1,242.07</u></u>	<u><u>1,248.89</u></u>

* The revisions to the P-2 Period of Attendance report were not the result of the audit.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Grade Level	Standard Minutes Requirement	2017-18 Actual Minutes	Instructional Days	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	52,170	180	In compliance
Grade 1	50,400	53,025	180	In compliance
Grade 2	50,400	53,025	180	In compliance
Grade 3	50,400	53,025	180	In compliance
Grade 4	54,000	56,235	180	In compliance
Grade 5	54,000	56,235	180	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	556,235	180	In compliance
Grade 7	54,000	66,188	180	In compliance
Grade 8	54,000	66,188	180	In compliance
Grade 9	64,800	66,188	180	In compliance
Grade 10	64,800	66,188	180	In compliance
Grade 11	64,800	66,188	180	In compliance
Grade 12	64,800	66,188	180	In compliance

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

<u>Charter School ID Number</u>	<u>Charter Schools Chartered by the District</u>	<u>Included in the District Financial Statements, or Separate Report</u>
-------------------------------------	--	--

There are currently no charter schools chartered by the District.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	County School Facilities Fund
Balance, June 30, 2018, Annual Financial and Budget Report	\$ -
Adjustments and Reclassifications	
Increase in:	
Cash with Fiscal Agent	1,060,340
Accounts Receivable	1,404
Decrease in:	
Cash in County Treasury	(432,602)
Net Adjustments and Reclassifications	629,142
Balance, June 30, 2018, Audited Financial Statements	\$ 629,142

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Federal Catalog Number	Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Pass- Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education</i>			
84.010	ESEA (ESSA): Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	14329	\$ 159,124
84.330B	NCLB Title I, Part G: Advanced Placement (AP) Test Fee Reimbursement Program	14831	1,162
84.367	ESEA (ESSA): Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality Local Grants	14341	13,767
84.365	ESEA (ESSA): Title III, English Learner Student Program	14346	59,566
84.365	ESEA (ESSA): Title III, Immigrant Student Program	15146	2,585
84.377	NCLB: Title I, School Improvement Grant (SIG)	15127	* 714,429
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>950,633</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education</i>			
10.555	Child Nutrition: School Programs (NSL Sec 11)	13524	756,362
10.558	Child Nutrition: CACFP Claims - Centers and Family Day Care Homes	13529	69,559
Total Cash Assistance Subtotal			<u>825,921</u>
10.555	School Lunch Program - Nonmonetary Assistance	13391	19,278
Total Non-Cash Assistance Subtotal			<u>19,278</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>845,199</u>
Total Federal Programs			<u><u>\$ 1,795,832</u></u>
* Tested as a major program			

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Adopted Budget 2018/2019	Actuals 2017/2018	Actuals 2016/2017	Actuals 2015/2016
<u>General Fund</u>				
Revenues and Other Financial Sources	\$ 17,132,111	\$ 16,133,392	\$ 15,419,526	\$ 14,668,908
Expenditures	16,966,135	16,265,367	14,909,864	13,335,591
Other Uses and Transfers Out	260,000	223,615	118,824	347,876
Total Outgo	17,226,135	16,488,982	15,028,688	13,683,467
Change in Fund Balance	(94,024)	(355,590)	390,838	985,441
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 4,493,086	\$ 4,587,110	\$ 4,942,700	\$ 4,551,862
Available Reserves	\$ 516,784	\$ 493,017	\$ 450,000	\$ 2,331,784
Reserve for Economic Uncertainties	\$ 516,784	\$ 493,017	\$ 450,000	\$ 2,205,134
Unappropriated Fund Balance	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 126,650
Available Reserves as a Percentage of Total Outgo	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	17.0%
Total Long-Term Debt	\$ 28,444,072	\$ 29,507,402	\$ 20,256,484	\$ 16,982,836
Average Daily Attendance at P-2	1,262	1,242	1,277	1,263

The general fund balance has increased by \$1,020,689 over the past three years. The fiscal year 2018-2019 budget projects a decrease of \$94,024. For a District this size, the State of California recommends available reserves of at least 3 percent of total general fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo). The District met this requirement.

The District had an operating surplus in two of the past three fiscal years.

Total long-term liabilities have increased by \$12,524,566 over the past two years due to the addition of the net pension liability, addition of the net OPEB liability with the implementation of GASB 75, and issuances of 2016 General Obligation Bonds.

Average Daily Attendance (ADA) has decreased by 21 over the past two years. The District anticipates an increase of 20 ADA for the fiscal year 2018-2019.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

1. Schedule of Average Daily Attendance

Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes in the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

2. Schedule of Instructional Time

The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day. The District neither met nor exceeded its target funding. This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46201 through 46206. Districts must maintain their instructional minutes at the State's standard requirements as required by Education Code Section 46201(b).

3. Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides information necessary to reconcile the Unaudited Actual Fund Financial Reports to the audited financial statements.

4. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes federal grant activity of the District and is presented under the modified accrual basis of accounting. Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) requires a disclosure of the financial activities of all federally funded programs. This schedule was prepared to comply with the Uniform Guidance and state requirements. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts used in the preparation of the general purpose financial statements. The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

5. Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE
WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS**

Board of Trustees
Williams Unified School District
Williams, California

Report on Compliance for Each State Program

We have audited the compliance of Williams Unified School District (the "District") with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of California's 2017-18 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting (the "Audit Guide") to the state laws and regulations listed below for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Management's Responsibility

Compliance with the requirements of state laws and regulations is the responsibility of District's management.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the 2017-18 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the state laws and regulations listed below occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with those requirements.

Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools

Description	Procedures Performed
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	No, see below
Independent Study	No, see below
Continuation Education	Yes
Instructional Time for School Districts	Yes
Instructional Materials	
General Requirements	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes

Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools

Description	Procedures Performed
Early Retirement Incentive Program	No, see below
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	No, see below
Middle or Early College High Schools	No, see below
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	No, see below

School Districts, County Offices of Education and Charter Schools

Description	Procedures Performed
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	
General requirements	Yes
After School	Yes
Before School	No, see below
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	No, see below

Charter Schools

Description	Procedures Performed
Attendance	No, see below
Mode of Instruction	No, see below
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study	No, see below
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction	No, see below
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	No, see below
Charter School Facility Grant Program	No, see below

We did not perform any procedures related to Kindergarten Continuance because no students repeated kindergarten in the current year.

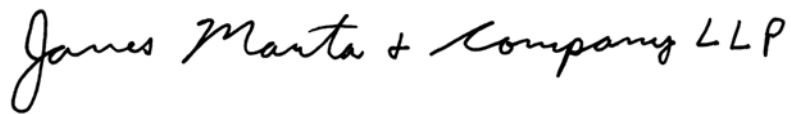
We did not perform any procedures for Independent Study because the Average Daily Attendance reported for the program is not material for compliance purposes.

We did not perform any procedures related to Early Retirement Incentive Program, Juvenile Court Schools, Middle or Early College High Schools, Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction, Independent Study-Course Based, and the Before School portion of After/Before School Education and Safety Program because the District did not offer these programs.

We did not perform any procedures related to Contemporaneous Records of Attendance for Charter Schools, Mode of Instruction for Charter Schools, Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study for Charter Schools, Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction for Charter Schools, Annual Instructional Minutes-Classroom Based for Charter Schools, and Charter School Facility Grant Program because the District did not have any charter schools.

Opinion on Compliance with State Laws and Regulations

In our opinion, Williams Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the state laws and regulations referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2018.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "James Marta & Company LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

James Marta & Company LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Sacramento, California
December 4, 2018



James Marta & Company LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Accounting, Auditing, Consulting, and Tax

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Williams Unified School District
Williams, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Williams Unified School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

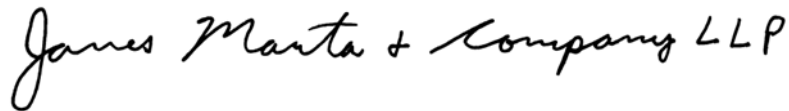
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

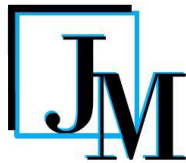
As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "James Marta & Company LLP". The script is cursive and fluid, with the letters "J", "M", and "C" being particularly large and stylized.

James Marta & Company LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Sacramento, California
December 4, 2018



James Marta & Company LLP

Certified Public Accountants

Accounting, Auditing, Consulting, and Tax

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF
EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Williams Unified School District
Williams, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Williams Unified School District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

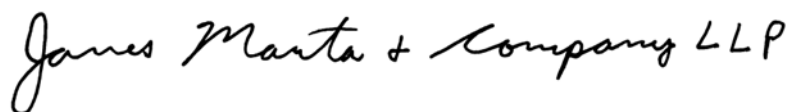
Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "James Marta & Company LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

James Marta & Company LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Sacramento, California
December 4, 2018

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Section I – Summary of Audit Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	<u> X </u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ Yes	<u> X </u> None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

_____ Yes	<u> X </u> No
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Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	<u> X </u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ Yes	<u> X </u> None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance Section 200.516(a)

_____ Yes	<u> X </u> No
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Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.377	School Improvement Grant

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

<u> X </u> Yes	_____ No
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State Awards

Internal control over state programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ Yes	<u> X </u> No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ Yes	<u> X </u> None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for state programs: Unmodified

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

No matters were reported.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were reported.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Section IV – State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were reported.

WILLIAMS UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

No matters were reported.